**Lesson one: Present Simple**

1. **Positive statement**

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| **I**  **You**  **We**  **They**  **Plural noun**  **He**  **She**  **It**  **Singular noun** |  | **I + am**  **You**  **We**  **They**  **Plural noun**  **He**  **She**  **It**  **Singular noun** |



* + I like apples.
  + They like oranges.
* We add ‘s’, ‘es’, or change ‘y’ to ‘ies’ when the subject is ***he, she, it,*** *or* ***singular noun.*** 
  + He likes playing football on Sunday evening.
  + She does homework every night.
  + It rains a lot in winter.
  + Sreypich wants to study at PNC.
* Rules of adding ‘s’, ‘es’, or ‘ies’ to the verb



1. **Negative statement**





1. **Interrogative statement / Question**







**Exercise Practice**

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| **Instruction 01:** *Use the verbs in the parentheses to fill in the gaps with the correct form of present simple.*   1. Sophal \_\_\_watches\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watch) TV every night. 2. The kids \_\_\_\_\_visit\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) the museum every school year. 3. Where\_ do you like\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (you / like) playing football? 4. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / know) their new teacher. 5. My father \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / smoke) at night. 6. I often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) homework at night. 7. When \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (your friends / want) to go for a walk? 8. My dogs \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) very smart. 9. The cat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) on the table. 10. Sreypich \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (teach) English in the afternoon. 11. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / go) to school at weekends. 12. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (she / have) any pets at home? 13. My older brother \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) tall. 14. They \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (not / come) from France. 15. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (it / rain) a lot in Germany? | **Instruction 02:** *Change the following positive sentences to* ***negative*** *and* ***questions****.*   1. Her sons want to go to Siem Reap next month.   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. Sreypich and Sreymao are students at PNC.   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. She often cleans her bedroom.   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. He is a very smart and hard-working student.   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_   1. We usually go to bed at 11.00 at night.   \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ |